

# THE COLEMAN JOURNAL

PUBLISHED IN THE PREMIER COAL MINING CENTRE OF THE CROW'S NEST PASS  
A WEEKLY RECORD OF INTERESTING COMMUNITY NEWS READ BY YOUNG AND OLD

The Most Effective Advertising Medium for reaching the People of Town and District. The Journal goes into the Homes

Prize Coupon on Page 4

August 5th winning numbers  
1358 and 1588

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COLEMAN, ALBERTA THURSDAY, AUGUST 19, 1937.

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## Mayor Reviews Council's Road Program

Advocates Purchase of Trees For Down Town Area.

This is just a little survey of the council's actions for the Spring and summer of this year. The council is always alert and are trying to make this year's improvements just a little more and even better than the improvements that were put in force previously. In other words, the town council of the town of Coleman are progressive and are moving with the times, and are doing all they can to make Coleman a better place to live in by spending the ratepayers' money for permanent improvements, something that has not to be gone over again before the year is out. True we have not much money to work with, but we have tried to spend just enough money on improvements, so as we would not have to borrow money from the banks.

The mill rate has not been raised, and we have just spent the money that we have earned, and this would be a good lesson for many towns much larger than Coleman to learn. If any city, town or village is going to get anywhere in the future they are going to have to live within their means. In other words, they cannot go on and spend that which they have not got. When the well goes dry you can not get any more water, and when there is no money to spend you should not borrow, but cut your coat according to the cloth you have.

This year we have put down approximately one mile of hard-surface street, the width being 20 feet. This comprises a section of two or more blocks on

## COLE'S THEATRE

BELLEVUE

Thursday, Friday, Saturday  
August 19, 20, and 21

Sylvia SIDNEY  
Henry FONDA in

## "You Only Live Once"

Here's stark, spell-binding drama...raw, human, fervent...speaking right out—pulling no punches...a dramatic thunder-bolt that will shock you right out of your smugness!

also  
Comedy—Novelty—News Reel

Monday and Tuesday  
August 23 and 24

DOUBLE PROGRAM  
Chester MORRIS

Margot GRAHAME in  
"COUNTERFIET"

Showing for the first time the amazing exploits of the men who guard the treasury against counterfeiters.

and  
Fay WRAY, Ralph BELLAMY in  
"ROAMING LADY"

Wed., Thurs., Fri., Sat.  
August 25, 26, 27, 28.

Fredric March, Janet Gaynor in the all technicolor production  
"A STAR IS BORN"

COMING SOON

"Captains Courageous"  
"TOP OF THE TOWN"

## Rod And Gun Club Prize Winners

The Rod and Gun club made another of their scheduled fishing trips on Saturday when eleven members travelled to the Prospect at the North Forks. The prize winners were R. Penman, heaviest grayling; J. Wilson, heaviest basket of speckled trout; R. Jenkins, heaviest mixed speckle; Joe Jenkins, heaviest bull trout.

The next trip is scheduled for Saturday, August 28.

The homes of Frank Serak, of West Coleman and Joe Gordolopi of East Coleman were broken into during the weekend. Serak lost several articles, while Gordolopi lost a watch. In both homes two tickets on the Irish sweepstakes were stolen.

Second street on the main highway of the provincial government, but which is in the town limits; four blocks from the bridge entering West Coleman to the bottom of McGillivray hill; two more blocks on First street from the Motor Inn to the end of the town limits; from McDonald's corner on Second street to the miners' union hospital; Central avenue from Canadian Bank of Commerce to the tennis courts; Paulson avenue from the International office to the corner of Sentinel Motors and Empire hotel; Mayfair avenue from the hospital to the Motordrome garage.

Apart from the hard-surfaced road for motor traffic, the council is laying a six feet wide sidewalk on the north side of Sixth street from the east end to the west. Starting alongside Mr. R. Tiffin's residence on Sixth street they are building the same size walk to come out at what everyone in Coleman calls Jack Hopkins' corner. They will cross the street, which is already hard-surfaced, and come past the Catholic school, past Mr. Jack Nash's residence then cross the street again and the pedestrian is on the walk that goes on down past the school.

The council intends from time to time to build more of these walks, where the people can walk much more at ease; besides this will help to educate the children to keep off the streets where they will be safe from motor traffic.

Just think what could be done if the Council could collect the arrears of taxes. At December 31, 1936, arrears were \$10,673.00, if we had that money at our disposal we could hard surface all streets and lay sidewalks to practically every home in Coleman, along with the rest of the taxes that comes in 1938. It is surprising what a large amount of improvements can be made when plans are made in advance and such a thing as guess work does not enter into the picture at all. Your Council of the last few years have studied conditions, as they are trying to give the ratepayers value for every hard earned dollar they pay in taxes.

What could be looked into by the ratepayers and the council is the purchase of approximately 500 trees for next Spring, then in about four or five years the down town section would look a real beauty spot. It is surprising what can be accomplished with a little co-operation. Let us all pull together for a beautiful Coleman.

The Town Council,  
George Pattinson, Mayor.

## Hoyle's Appeal Upheld by Board

School Board's Representatives Overlook Motion of June 16 in Presenting Case

A special meeting of the school board was held in the board room Monday, Aug. 16. Present were Chairman Fraser, and Trustees Greenhalgh and Fleming. Absent, Trustees Hope and Sharp.

A letter re the "Coleman School Board vs. David Hoyle" was read and discussed, the contents of the letter received from Judge A. M. McDonald, a member of the Board of Reference, is as follows:

The Honourable William Aberhart, Minister of Education, Edmonton, Alberta.

Dear Sir:—  
re Coleman S.D. No. 1216 vs. David Hoyle

From the evidence before me I must hold that the Notice to terminate the contract between the School Board of the above named School District and Mr. Hoyle was without doubt unauthorized as it was mailed to and received by Mr. Hoyle on the 17th day of June last and the School Board meeting at which it was agreed upon to cancel the agreement was not held until the 18th of June, the day following the mailing of the notice.

On the merits it would appear from the facts before me that the School Board was not acting in the best interests of the School when they took the steps they did to cancel this contract. About the only complaint they put forward was that Mr. Hoyle neglected to return to certain pupils small sums of money he held belonging to them. Early in June 1935, 16 pupils gave him \$130 each for the purchase of certain books but owing to the fact that some of the books could not be obtained, only half that amount was expended and they were entitled back 65¢ each. Some of them received their money but others, for some reason or another, did not receive it as soon as they possibly should have. Mr. Hoyle swore he had notified them to call for their money by placing a notice on the Notice Board, and was always ready to refund what money he had not paid out on their behalf. In some cases the delay may have been caused by the pupils leaving school at the end of June of that year. This and some mistake about the examination fees of two pupils, amounting altogether to \$9.00, which was later adjusted, were about the only complaints of any consequence put forward by the School Board as their reason for having him removed.

Mr. Hoyle is the Principal of the Coleman High and Public Schools. There are 19 teachers on the staff of these schools and an enrolment of about 650 pupils.

Mr. Hoyle has been engaged as Principal for ten years and from the facts before me he apparently has given general satisfaction, as apart from the complaints I have referred to, there does not appear to be any other reason for his dismissal. There

was no fault found with either his teaching or his conduct of the School generally, except that Mr. Hoyle thought that in the selection of substitutes he would not change them often enough, if that can be considered in the best interests of the school—or if it is indeed, beyond notifying the Board, his duty to find substitutes, if the regular teacher is unable to carry on.

Apart from the fact that the notice Mr. Hoyle received is void for the reason already given I would not consider it conducive to the general welfare of the School, to have Mr. Hoyle retired and would, therefore, disallow the action of the Trustees. Mr. Hoyle should have the \$25.00 which he deposited with the Department returned to him.

(Signed) A. M. McDONALD,  
A Member of the Board of Reference,  
Calgary, Alberta.

August 9th, 1937.  
In discussing the first paragraph of the letter, it was stated by the board that on June 16 a meeting was held at which the following motion was passed: "Moved by Trustees Fraser and Greenhalgh that the teachers receive 30 days clear notice to terminate contracts now in existence." Letters obtaining notice of termination of contracts were sent to all teachers on June 17.

On June 18 another meeting was held by the school board where it was noticed that a postscript had been omitted from the motion, re termination of contracts, and a new motion was moved and carried, it reading: "Moved by Trustees Fraser, seconded by the school board, that all teachers' contracts be cancelled and teachers notified that their services be not required after the 20th of July, but a postscript stating that they could apply for reinstatement."

It was stated that Messrs. Hope and Barnes, who had presented the case for the school board before the Board of Reference, had overlooked the motion of June 16 in the minute books and as a result overlooked that the postscript of the July 18 motion was in direct reference to the motion of June 16. It was further stated that Mr. Hope was in the chair the evening of June 16 and 18 and was aware that these motions had been passed. The matter will be discussed at the next fully attended meeting. There is no appeal against the Board of Reference's decision and Mr. Hoyle will consequently report for duty on September 1st.

An order for five standard and two noisless typewriters was authorized from A. Harper, of Lethbridge, agent for Remington Rand Typewriter Co. The works and property committee was ordered to inspect the present coal bin and chute at Central school for the purpose of making improvements to facilitate the janitor's work during the winter. Meeting adjourned.

## Local News

Mr. Harry Wilton-Clark, manager of Mohawk Mines, is a business visitor at Spokane.

The Misses Annie Lopicuk and Jennie Anderson, of Canmore, stopped off on their return from Vancouver to visit the former's brother, Mike Lopicuk.

Miss Edith Gordon, of the White Lunch staff, returned last Friday from a month's vacation spent at East End, Sask., visiting her parents.

Miss Helen Webster, Harold Webster and Jack Houghton, accompanied by "Bushy" Williams and sister Kay, of Fischer Creek, have left on an auto tour over Logan Pass and into the States.

Two men, one local man and one transient from Montreal, were sentenced to thirty days at police court here on Monday, Aug. 9, and sent to Lethbridge jail. An assault case was heard at the local police court on Monday, the defendant being warned to keep the peace.

## Coleman Play Fernie For Mutz Cup Here Sunday

The first of the cup tie games for Crow's League trophies will be played at the local grounds here on Sunday when Fernie and Coleman meet in a "sudden death" game for the Mutz cup. These games were scheduled to have been played several weeks ago but difficulties arose which have only recently been overcome.

Michel have withdrawn from the league, Coleman and Fernie will play at the latter city for either the Grand Central or Crahan trophies. Next Sunday, a meeting will be held here of the Crow officials to decide the matter.

## BUILD SIDEWALK FROM FOURTH TO SIXTH STREET

The hill lying alongside the residence of Tiffin and Wilson will be graded this week in preparation for laying a hard-surfaced sidewalk which will extend from Moore's residence on Fourth Street to R. Tiffin's residence on Sixth Street. Another hard-surfaced sidewalk will be built running alongside the Catholic school building to the Nash residence. This will finish the hard-surfacing program for the year.

## Eyzacker's Bird Wins Calgary Race

The third young birds' race was flown from Calgary on Sunday, Aug. 15, a distance of 101 miles. Keen interest was taken in this race due to the exceptionally fine prize, a pedigreed Pekinese dog, given by a dog fancier in Calgary. Second prize was to the value of \$2.00 donated by the Motordrome. Race results were:

|               |               |
|---------------|---------------|
| F. Eyzacker   | 10-15-39 a.m. |
| C. Makin      | 11-01-49 a.m. |
| A. Biegan     | 11-02-14 a.m. |
| W. Pryde      | 11-07-10 a.m. |
| F. Beddington | 11-08-15 a.m. |
| W. Houghhead  | 11-09-10 a.m. |
| M. Nemmett    | 11-32-05 a.m. |

## WATERLOO PROVES POPULAR RESORT

Many Coleman people enjoyed the scenic beauty of Waterloo on Sunday. Among the visitors present were Mr. John Atkinson, Mary and Graham; Margaret Hanson, Joanna Flynn; Johny Caroe, Mr. and Mrs. L. A. Caroe, Mr. and Mrs. Neil MacInnion; Isabel Atkinson, Olwyn and Margaret McLeod, Anne Spiveak, Florina De Cecco, Joe Spiveak, M. Lopicuk and Frank Fraser. Mr. and Mrs. Frank Aboussafy and family, Enis Salvador, Margaret Bell, Pearl and Kay Burt, Elsie Salvador, Tom McGovern and Jack Jackson.

Bill Naylor, David Smith and Mike Osinchuk enjoyed a two days fishing trip at the Gap this week.

Miss Dorothy Wilton-Clark is visiting her grand-parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Liesemer, of Didsbury.

Mrs. Harry Gate sr., and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Gate jr. returned this week from an auto tour over Logan Pass and part of the States.

## Co-Eds Trim Acme-ettes at Softball, Sunday

Edna Morris Hits Two Homers in Second Game.

"Murderers' row" on the Co-Eds softball team was much too strong for Lethbridge Acme-ettes, as the local girls except to an easy 14-3 win in the first of a two game series, played at the ball park on Sunday. Kubica only allowed her opponents to score in the third and sixth innings, being given almost flawless support by her team-mates who played brilliantly. Co-Eds hit the offerings of the Lethbridge pitcher with alandon and soon piled up an insurmountable lead.

In the second game both teams were erratic at the start and numerous errors were made on both sides. Acme-ettes took an early lead in the first two innings. Co-Eds came from behind in the sixth inning and increased their lead from there on to coast home with a 14-10 decision.

Kostelnik, of the Acme-ettes hit a home run in the second inning, the first of the series. Edna Morris, not to be outdone, hit a homer for Co-Eds, and repeated in the ninth with her second homer to lead her team to their second win. Kubica and Mahovich formed the battery for Co-Eds in both games. Ferguson and Derchak formed the battery in the first game, and Kostelnik and Derchak in the second game for the Acme-ettes.

## Halliwel Gets Vice-Presidency

Editor of Coleman Journal Chosen For C.W.N.A. Post

HALIFAX, Aug. 16.—Eastern Canada today was a social laboratory in which the co-operative movement was being given a scientific test. Professor Malcolm McLellan, of St. Francis Xavier University, Antigonish, N.S., told the closing session of the Canadian Weekly Newspapers Association's convention here Saturday.

The press would play an increasing important part as the social culture of the people was raised, he said. Increased emphasis was being placed on a wider spirit of co-operation throughout the world and in the co-operative movement would play an important part.

George W. James, of Bowmanville, Ont., Statesman was elected president of the Association as the three-day convention closed.

Frank J. Burns, of Kentville, N.S., Adviser; and H. T. Halliwel, of the Coleman, Alta., Journal, were named first and second vice-presidents; with C. V. Charters, of the Brampton, Ont., Conservator, elected managing director and secretary.

Directors included: R. J. McDougall, Penticton, B.C.; Herald, F. P. Galbraith, Red Deer, Alta.; Advocate, T. T. Morphy, Viscount, Sask.; Sun, T. A. Love, Grand Forks, B.C.; Gazette, S. J. Dorman, Alameda, Sask. (Dispatch); S. N. Wynn, Yorkton, Sask. Enterprise.

The "Golden Idea" contest, for the best idea in relation to business in the field, was won by Thomas Halliwel, of the Coleman, Alta., Journal; with a scheme to meet competition of mimeographed advertising sheets.

## Advertisements Are Read . . .

WATCH in your home how The Journal—or any other newspaper—is read. Possibly the main headlines on the front page are first scanned; but it is a pretty safe thing to say that women readers will turn very early to the advertisements of local firms which advertise fashion items, food prices, and other offerings related intimately to current needs and desires.

Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Pearson were week-end visitors at Coleman recently.—Kimberley Courier.

**Cock-a-DOUBLE-doo**  
For DOUBLE satisfaction  
This DOUBLE Automatic Book  
Is sure a great attraction  
NONE FINER MADE



**Chantecler**  
CIGARETTE PAPERS  
DOUBLE AUTOMATIC BOOKLET

only 5¢

## Moisture Begets Moisture

While not a new principle to scientists, the general public in the prairie provinces—the business man in the city and the farmer in the country—are beginning to awaken to a realization that moisture begets moisture and there is also a dawning popular conception of the truism that plant welfare is dependent upon moisture in the atmosphere as well as moisture in the soil.

In other words it is seeping into the public consciousness that crops, whether cereal, vegetable or any other type cannot flourish and yield fruits without drawing sustenance from the air as well as from the soil—a horticultural and agricultural axiom that is often either forgotten or overlooked.

Let the moisture in the atmosphere disappear almost to the vanishing point as it has done for a number of years recently and profitable yields of grains, forage crops and vegetables disappear with it.

And since moisture begets moisture, there can be no moisture in the atmosphere without reservoirs of water to serve as a source of supply. That is at least one, perhaps the principal reason, why seasons of drought tend to deepen in intensity as the years go by, and that is why residents of the prairie provinces have reasons to be apprehensive of the future, unless measures are taken to prevent a recurrent drought cycle.

The condition is aptly diagnosed by H. H. Cleugh of Vancouver in a recent contribution to the daily press, describing the situation in Saskatchewan this year, a situation equally applicable to the sister provinces in bygone years and likely to be repeated in the future, when he says:

"In Canada or Jamaica the heat is intense, yet nothing shrivels or turns brown. Why? Because the air is filled with humidity rising off a warm sea. Heat is life, providing the proper amount of humidity is present. Ninety degrees in Saskatchewan is not at all disastrous, if the air carried humidity, but when the humidity is nil, disaster and plant death is the consequence."

And what is the remedy for this condition of aridity—the natural and scientific corollary to the problem? Is it not the provision of bodies of water of sufficient dimensions and in sufficient numbers strategically located to ensure evaporation of life-giving water into the atmosphere to provide the air-borne moisture essential to the plant life on which the people of the west depend for sustenance, and to aid precipitation?

This also is answered by Mr. Cleugh in graphic language in his statement that "evaporation is the most efficient way in which humidity is formed, and most quickly from shallow lakes and ponds. The shallow slough (rapidly warmed by hot summer sun) is what makes moisture."

There could be no more potent argument than this in support of a request for governmental aid to provide irrigation projects which would contemplate the damming up of hitherto waste waters to form reservoirs of extensive area and preferably of shallow depth. Such reservoirs would serve the double purpose of furnishing water direct to growing crops through the medium of irrigation channels and of supplying moisture to the atmosphere by evaporation from the surface of these bodies.

"Cover your prairie with water as it was in 1882 to 1885," says Mr. Cleugh. "Dam all small streams, ponds, sloughs and lakes; fill them with water, get it how you will but get it; you must have it. A pipe line will do that for you and irrigate 60,000 acres a week and create humidity for 60,000 more."

The loss to the people of the prairie provinces occasioned by lack of moisture in the past few years has been terrific. The total bill for the value of crops which might have matured had moisture been available, plus the expenditure for direct relief necessitated because of its lack, runs into hundreds of millions of dollars.

But these two items do not cover the entire cost of drought. Consideration must also be given to the loss occasioned by dust storms, the resultant phenomenon of the drought era and of wasteful cultivation methods. One authority recently estimated that when one inch of top soil is blown away, a section of land sustains a loss of \$192,000 in nitrogen and phosphorus. Thus wind erosion jeopardizes crop in future years, even when there may be a plentiful supply of moisture both in the soil and in the atmosphere.

When such losses are weighed in the balance against the cost of construction of irrigation projects, whether they be a few schemes of great magnitude or a multiplicity of small ones, the policy of withholding expenditure of large sums of money for such purposes is economically indefensible, wherever and to what extent such projects are an engineering feasibility.

### The Selfish Drivers

Are Cause Of 75 Per Cent. Of All Traffic Accidents

Joseph H. King, superintendent of the automobile and casualty branch of the Canadian Underwriters' Association, says that "just plain everyday selfishness" is responsible for 75 per cent. of our traffic accidents.

There isn't a doubt of it. People endanger their own lives and those of others by making mad motor dashes, cutting in and out of long lines of traffic, "beating" stop lights, going over crowded intersections at crazy rates of speed and otherwise conducting themselves in selfish and foolish fashion. The only wonder is that there are not twice as many accidents as actually occur.—Wind-sor Daily Star.

Jumbo, an elephant once owned by Barnum and Bailey's circus, weighed 15,000 pounds.

**for SPRAINS**  
Rub Minard's liniment in joints. It penetrates sore ligaments, eases inflammation, soothes, heals.

**MINARD'S**  
"KING OF PAIN"  
LINIMENT

Puts you on your feet!

### Construct Mine-Sweepers

Two Vessels To Be Built In British Columbia

Hon. Ian MacKenzie, Defence Minister, announced that he had been officially informed from Ottawa construction of four mine-sweepers for the Royal Canadian Navy had been approved by the Government. Mr. MacKenzie said the vessels would cost about \$32,000 each. Two of the ships will be built in British Columbia—one by Burrard Drydock Company, Limited, in North Vancouver, and the other by Yarrows Limited, at Victoria. The other two will be constructed in Eastern Canada, one at Collingwood, Ont., and the other at Quebec City.

### A Good Test

A writer in the Windsor Daily Star says "few adult Canadians can repeat offhand more than the first verse of 'God Save the King.'" Even the best verse would stump a goodly number. To prove it ask a few of your acquaintances to repeat the last line of the first stanza and note whether they give it "our king" or "the king."

Have, at the south of the Seine, is a central channel port of many shipping lines that serve all parts of the world.

In Scotland's border counties, bridal couples still observe an old custom of drinking hot ale after the ceremony.

### British Sloop At Churchill

History Made When Vessel Arrives 155 Years After First Supposed To French Admiral

On an August day, 1782, a French fleet under the famous Admiral Peleu, appeared before Fort Prince of Wales, built on the shore of Hudson Bay to defend the mouth of the Churchill river, and the grim fortress surrendered without a shot being fired.

On a recent Monday, 155 years later, the next warship appeared before the old fortress. It was His Majesty's Sloop Scarborough, She steamed slowly under its ancient guns and landed in the modern harbor of Churchill within the shadow of the towering white elevator.

The ships in the harbor dipped their flags as the sloop went by. The Louis Dreyfus, freighter loading wheat, dipped its French tri-color. The R.M.S. Naacople, provisioning for its long cruise into the northern Arctic, and the Hudson's Bay Company's other boats joined in the welcome.

Fort Prince of Wales took 30 years to build. Some of its walls were 32 feet thick and it is 300 feet square. It was intended as a great stone fortress to protect the interests of the Hudson's Bay Company trading into Hudson Bay.

The French fleet surprised it in 1782 with scarcely any defenders in the fort and after its surrender the victors rolled the guns from their placements. They sought to tear down the walls but the work was too heavy for them and they left them standing and sailed away. The great muzzles-laden lay rusting in the weeds for 150 years when the historic sloop landed took the fort over and replaced many of the cannon. The work was completed this summer.

The Scarborough was bathed in sunshine as she came out of Hudson Bay into the harbor. Its commander, Captain Baxter, was greeted by the local Commander W. R. Meadows and later, the captains of the other ships paid courtesy visits. The sloop remained at Churchill all a week.

### Empire Drama Festival

Advocated By Earl Of Beesborough To Promote Good Feeling

An empire drama festival to promote closer educational culture ties is advocated by the Earl of Beesborough, who as governor-general of Canada from 1931 to 1935, played a prominent part in fostering the Little Theatre movement in the Dominion.

"It is generally agreed there is no better way in these days of promoting good feeling amongst peoples than by encouraging cultural relations," he said. "Just as the drama has proved a vital element in the integration of the nine provinces of Canada, could it not also be used similarly to help to draw the units of the empire still closer?"

Lord Beesborough pays high tribute to Canada generally for the achievement of bringing the stage back to life, despite discouraging obstacles.

If enthusiasts for the drama in Vancouver could travel 3,000 miles to take part in a festival at Ottawa, it was reasonable to visualize an empire drama festival in London or elsewhere, in which companies from the Dominions and other units of the empire would take part, he said.

Geoffrey Whitworth, director of the British Drama League, which co-ordinates the activities of more than 2,500 amateur societies, has discussed the idea with the Earl of Beesborough and given his assurance of co-operation.

"What we have in mind is a festival to which Canada, Australia, New Zealand and South Africa, would each send a company to meet the selected company, representing Britain," Whitworth said.

### To Make Armaments

South Africa Plans To Be Independent As Possible For War Supplies

A scheme to make South Africa independent as possible for armaments supplies in time of war is under investigation by the Government. At the moment it is confined to experimental work in the manufacturing of bombs for the Air Force. Hand-grenades, steel helmets and gas masks are made by private armaments firms. Work is being urged with the completion of the Government's small arms factory at Pretoria.

A white leghorn hen at Ladysmith, South Africa, has laid an egg 3 1/2 inches long, 2 1/4 inches wide, and weighing five ounces, nearly three times that of an ordinary egg.

West Africa is the home of the world's smallest antelope. It stands only a little more than 12 inches high at the shoulders.

### Sudden Death For Transients

Frequent Accidents Are Tragic Signs Of Social Conditions

On a recent morning, before the dawn, eight cars of an eastbound freight train hurtled off the track in a remote part of the rail route through northern Ontario and carried seven transients to sudden death in the crush of piled-up cars and freight. Another man died of injuries. Six others were injured. Thirteen transients escaped unharmed and helped the train crew in rescue work.

This story is a tragic sign of the time. It is by no means unusual, except in the number of victims involved. Recently accidents have taken the lives of several other transients. The frequency of such reports is evidence of the number of men, footloose and derelict, travelling around the country by freight trains.

In Regina recently a young man was killed attempting to clamber on board an outgoing freight train. His fate was ghastly. The news from time to time multiplies such incidents.

The accident that brought death to eight men in northern Ontario revealed that 25 transients at least were riding on the train involved. There is no doubt that the attraction to travelling eastward for some of them was the news of beautiful crops in Ontario and a demand for harvest labor. For eight of them were search for happier prospects of existence, called to an appalling end in the dusk of early morning. Pitiful.

There is a tragedy that must concern every citizen to official efforts to amend the social maladjustments which create the problem of wandering homeless men. At the same time there is a tragedy that touches human emotions and arouses genuine concern over the human waste of such incidents.—Regina Leader-Post.

### Genius For Making Money

T. O. M. Sopwith Once Ran Air Taxi On Chicago's Lake Front

T. O. M. Sopwith was a salesman of airplane passenger hops on Chicago's lake front long before he became the sailor man from England who proposed to lift the America's cup with the yacht Endeavour II. In August, 1911, in Great Britain, he was known then as Tom instead of T. O. M.—bopped passengers at \$100 a ride and completed the first international air meet in Chicago last year. Sopwith was then 23 years old, a way-haired Britisher in tweeds, piloting a Blériot high-wing monoplane at the then astonishing speed of fifty miles an hour.

Even at 23 Sopwith gave a hint of the money-making genius that since has put him in the multimillionaire class. In something like two weeks—the meet ran from Aug. 12 to Aug. 22—Sopwith collected \$13,120 in prize money with the aid of the flimsy kite-like flying machine he had brought from abroad. Prize money, plus the money picked up hopping daredevil and solvent passengers, added to the bank account of the young Briton.

Fame also came to Sopwith. His feats were such that four world records were surpassed. One of his records, the fastest speed made in the meet, brought him wide acclaim and invitations to the homes of the rich. After all, even the socially elite wanted to meet a man who had flown 57,788 miles an hour.

### British Bacon Shortage

Want Increase In The Quotas Of Important Supplies

A shortage of bacon in the London provision exchange is causing concern.

Discussing the situation, the Manchester Guardian declares prices have been marked up as a means to check the demand for the London provision exchange is causing concern.

"The market is quite bare of stock and importers have sold supplies which are not due until future dates," the paper said.

The attention of the board of trade was drawn to the position and a conference was held between the officials and representatives of the trade with a view to arranging for an increase in the quotas of imported supplies.

### Neglected Fields

Long before America came into the pages of history King Solomon knew that neglected fields let in the evil of Nature as well as the decay of man: "I went by the field of the slothful, and by the vineyard of the man void of understanding; and, lo, it was all grown over with thorns, and nettles covered the face thereof, and the stone wall thereof was broken down."

The most sensitive thermometers are not as sensitive to slight atmospheric changes as is the skin of the human face.

### Atmospheric Electricity

Called St. Elmo's Fire By Sailors And Is Considered Lucky

The investigators into the Hindenburg disaster found that it was due to an electric spark which came in contact with gas discharged from the ship preparatory to mooring. Investigators of the investigation have come to the conclusion that the spark was none other than what is known as "St. Elmo's Fire."

This is a phenomenon which has been known to seafaring people for hundreds of years. Mariners have noticed tiny glowing flames which dance at the tips of masts and spars, particularly during thunder weather. (Thunder was heard in the distance when the Hindenburg was landing at New Jersey). It is, in fact, atmospheric electricity which takes the form of pale blue phosphorescent light. As far back as 1598, in a book called "Hakluyt's Voyages," the author wrote:

"I do remember that in the great and boisterous storm of this foul weather there came upon the top of our main yard and maine mast a certain little light much like unto the light of a little candle, which the Spaniards call the Cuerpo Santo. This light continued about our ship about three hours, flying from mast to mast."

Sailors have called St. Elmo's Fire, "God's burning fingers," and when they see it they regard it as a good omen for the voyage. St. Elmo is a corruption of St. Erasmus, the patron saint of seamen in the Mediterranean.—St. Thomas Times-Journal.

### The Drowsy Driver

Is Usually One Who Does Not Get Sufficient Sleep

Whenever the driver of an automobile falls asleep at the wheel long enough to cause an accident—and that is not very long—he will be lucky if he ever wakes up. A study of driver-sleep accidents in a dozen states reveals that one out of 12 kills somebody, and that one-third of the time it is the driver himself. A surprising fact developed by the National Safety Council is that nearly half of the drivers who fell asleep had been driving for less than two hours. A third of them, however, had been without sleep for 16 to 20 hours, so that it is evident that lack of proper amounts of sleep rather than grueling grinds at the wheel is responsible for a large number of these mishaps. The drowsy driver returning home from a late party is the most common victim of the high-way nap, and he usually drops into a slumber and oblivion at about two o'clock in the morning.—Science Digest.

### SELECTED RECIPES

#### SWEET CUCUMBER PICKLE

- 2 tsp. ripe cucumbers
- 1 teaspoon baking soda
- 2 tablespoons powdered alum
- 1 tablespoon root ginger
- 1 qt. vinegar
- 2 lbs. white sugar
- 3 cups Crown Brand Corn Syrup
- 1 cup whole cloves
- 1/4 cup stick cinnamon (tied in bag)

Method: Peel and seed the cucumbers; cut into 3-inch strips. Cover with water; add soda; let stand overnight. Drain and cover with water in which the alum has been dissolved; boil ten minutes; drain. Cover with cold water; add ginger and boil fifteen minutes; drain. Measure water and discard (there is usually about 1 quart). Measure as much vinegar as you have water and each quart add 2 lbs. white sugar and 3 cups Crown Brand Corn Syrup, the cloves and cinnamon. Pour over cucumbers and boil until clear. Seal in sterile jars. Makes six pints.

### Canned Apple Juice

Product To Be Tested This Fall For Popularity

Canned apple juice, a product which has been the subject of experiment at the Ottumwa Valley Dominion Experimental Station at Sumnerland, is to be tried out commercially by a leading wholesale house in Vancouver. It is understood that a trial pack of a thousand cases will be canned this fall and offered for sale to test out its popularity with the buying public.

### A Quiver Viewpoint

The four big railway companies in Great Britain have about 350,000 towels taken each year, while spoons, electric bulbs and other things are constantly stolen. An astonishing number of people still exist who seem to think that other people's property belongs to them.

A sponge will absorb more ice water than it will hot water.

Polar bears have an exceptionally acute sense of smell.

**BABY KNOWS the Difference**



**BABY'S OWN SOAP**  
Best for You and Baby too

### Salt Mine Disappearing

Was Worked By Pueblo Indians In Fifth Century

Waters of Lake Mead, slowly piling up behind Boulder Dam, are wiping out an industry which thrives as fast back as 500 A.D.

The old St. Thomas salt mine, with its mountain of salt 300 feet high, said by scientists to have been worked by Pueblo Indians as early as the start of the fifth century, is beginning to disappear. Eaten away by the man-made lake, residents of Las Vegas, Nevada, are wondering if the great pile of salt will contaminate the waters to any extent.

Several years ago the ancient salt mine attracted scientists from afar when evidences were discovered of the man, in the dawn of history, had engaged in industry there. Digging tools, fashioned from rocks tied together with leather thongs, were dug up. They proved, said archaeologists, that the mine was the base of one of the principal workings of the Pueblo Indians who inhabited the territory from about 500 A.D. until about 1200 A.D.

The more modern history of the mine is told in our own early western days when the first of the Bonanza family, emigrating from Switzerland, settled in the St. Thomas section and became influential in its development. There the Bonellis, according to old times, organized the Virgin River Salt Company and operated the mine and a salt mill for many years. Finally, the Virgin River company died and the mine was worked intermittently by various residents of the area. During the past few years thousands of tons of salt have been taken out.

The old mine lies at the base of the salt mountain, but already the rising waters of Lake Mead have covered the road over which millions of tons have been hauled through 14 centuries, and to-day the ancient workings are isolated, approachable only by boat.

Each day the waters rise; and soon all that is left of the 500 A.D. will be buried under the waters of progress of 1937.

### A Large Landowner

Hundred Thousand Acres In Poland Bought To One Man

The Potocki family, a member of which the Duke of Kent, visited at his estate at Lancut, Southern Poland, are legendary for their wealth and hospitality (says a London Evening News writer).

They are among the greatest landowners on earth. I have heard it said that it takes Count Alfred, who was host to the Duke, nearly three weeks to travel round his estates, upon a fairly leisurely inspection that entails a host of cooks and servants. His stables contain some of the finest horses in Europe.

Herr von Ribbentrop spent a weekend a couple of years ago at the estate of Count Alfred, between Cracow and Lwow, where this Count owns 100,000 acres of land. A hundred thousand acres is rather larger than England's smallest county, Rutland; quite a piece for one man to own.

### Employment For Indians

Grey Owl, well-known Prince Albert naturalist, advocated a new attitude toward Indians. He said, "Treat the Indian as an Indian and don't try to change him. My suggestion would be that the Indians be put to work conserving wild life. There's nothing left of the land, they can't live hunting and trapping as they used to, but they could conserve what animal life there is left," he said.

A colored couple sent out the following invitation to their friends and acquaintances:

"You are invited to the marriage of Mr. Henry — and Miss Josephine — at the house of the bride's mother. All who cannot come may send."

Georgia has 6,464 miles of railways within her boundaries.

### BLACKHEADS

Get two ounces of peroxide powder from your druggist. Sprinkle on a hot, wet cloth and let the face perspire. Every blackhead will be dissolved. Use one safe, sure and simple way to remove blackheads. Have a Hollywood complexion.

# Prime Minister Names Five Prominent Men For Royal Commission

Ottawa.—Five distinguished Canadians will constitute the royal commission to investigate the economic and financial basis of confederation in the light of social and economic developments in the last 70 years.

Prime Minister Mackenzie King announced the commissioners would be:

Hon. Newton F. Rowell, chief justice of Ontario, Toronto, chairman;

Hon. Thibault Rinfret, justice of the supreme court of Canada, Ottawa;

John W. Dufour, president and editor-in-chief of the Winnipeg Free Press, Winnipeg;

R. A. Mackay, professor of government at Dalhousie University, Halifax;

H. F. Angus, professor of economics at the University of British Columbia, Vancouver.

Work of the commission will begin at an early date with an organization meeting. The terms of reference are of a sweeping character and are designed to enable the commissioners to make their first thoroughgoing review of Canada's constitution and governmental machinery, with particular reference to financial aspects since the Dominion came into existence through the passage of the British North America Act 70 years ago.

In announcing the commission's appointment Mr. King said:

"In accordance with the announcement which I made in the House of Commons at the last session, the government has appointed a royal commission on Dominion-provincial relations.

"As indicated in the terms of the reference, the central purpose of the commission is to provide for a re-examination of the economic and financial basis of confederation and of the distribution of legislative powers in the light of the economic and social developments of the last 70 years. In the work of the commission, special attention will be given to financial aspects of the problems involved.

"The commission will meet at an early date for the purpose of organization.

"The government has been fortunate in securing for this important undertaking, the services of five commissioners whose impartiality, breadth of background, and variety of experience will be immediately and generally recognized.

"The government is confident that the commission's presentation of the facts and report will be of great value to the Dominion and the provinces, and to the people of Canada as a whole, in facilitating an equitable and effective solution of the problems created for our country by changing needs and conditions."

## Living Costs Up

Ottawa.—A Dominion bureau of statistics report said moderate advances in prices of a few of the more important foods, partially offset by seasonal reductions in coal and oil prices, resulted in an increase in the general cost of living for Canada from 82.7 in June to 83.0 in July. The comparative figure for July, 1936, was 80.4.

## Donation For The Blind

London.—Lord Nuffield, industrial philanthropist, donated £35,000 (\$175,359) to aid in caring for the blind. This new donation brought the total of his philanthropic gifts to more than £8,000,000.

# Rising Marine Rates May Mean Lean Year For Vancouver Port

Vancouver.—Rising marine freight rates on the Pacific ocean will probably mean a lean year for the wheat business at British Columbia ports, Vancouver grain brokers and elevator forecast.

These sources, declining to be quoted by name, said that until a few weeks ago Pacific coast ports had expected to handle more than 50 per cent. of this season's Alberta crop, estimated at 80,000,000 bushels, about one-half Canada's entire 1937 production.

But rising freight rates, they said, are rapidly changing the outlook to the disadvantage of the Pacific.

## Spanish Ship Sunk

Italian Destroyer Reported To Have Torpedoed Government Vessel Tunis.—Captain Felix Gary of the Spanish government tanker Campeador reported to French officials his vessel was torpedoed and sunk by the Italian destroyer Saetta.

Twelve members of the tanker's crew were lost, five of them dying when the first torpedo hit the engine room. Two other torpedoes struck the vessel. Others of the crew of 40 reached shore.

The captain declared the attack took place off Kelibia, 50 miles north-east of here, with the vessel he identified as the Saetta, flying "a war flag."

He said a second Italian destroyer, not identified, was present during the attack.

The captain reported that seven minutes after the first torpedo struck, two other missiles were fired into the Campeador's centre, causing her to catch fire.

The vessel, loaded with 9,500 tons of benzine, sank soon after the captain ordered her abandoned.

## Americans In Danger

U.S. Consul-General Making Efforts To Evacuate Foreigners In China

Shanghai.—Militarized Chinese police barricaded Kiangnan village, just north of Shanghai, against the possibility of attack from the reinforced Japanese garrison and refused to allow the American community or other foreigners to depart.

The United States consul-general was making frantic efforts to contact mayor O. K. Yui of greater Shanghai to gain consent for evacuation of the stranded Americans but was meeting with no success.

The closing of the village was considered to be merely a Chinese defensive move against the increasing influx of Japanese armed forces and military supplies and was in no way directed at the Americans. The sudden Chinese manoeuvre, however, placed them squarely in the danger zone of possible hostilities.

## Grain Marketing Commission

Members Expect To Sail To Canada Before The End Of The Month

London.—The Canadian royal commission on grain marketing, headed by Mr. Justice W. F. A. Turgeon, of Regina, has concluded its European sittings. Hearings will be resumed at Winnipeg, Sept. 22.

Members of the commission returned to England after brief visits to Antwerp, Brussels, Paris and Rotterdam. Mr. Justice Turgeon expects to sail for Canada before the end of the month. J. L. Ralston, K.C., counsel for the commission, will leave next week.

## Executions In Russia

Spies And Wreckers Executed Said To Total 320

Moscow.—Execution of 72 alleged far eastern railroad wreckers accused of conniving with the Japanese secret service was reported by the Ikrutsk newspaper, "East Siberia Pravda."

The executions followed others but the group was one of the largest to be executed in Soviet Russia's far-flung Siberian purge.

Now the total of known executions in this far eastern campaign to root out spies and wreckers is 320.

## Hunting Restrictions

Regulations Imposed To Meet Serious Depletion Of Wild Fowl

Ottawa.—The department of mines and resources announced migratory bird regulations for the 1937 hunting season, extending the restrictive principles of the 1936 regulations imposed to meet serious depletion of waterfowl through over-shooting and through drought on prairie nesting grounds.

The regulations, which include bag limits for ducks and geese and open-season dates in the various provinces follow the recent announcement from Washington of continuance in 1937 of "very strict regulations" in effect in the United States in 1935 and 1936 under the migratory birds treaty.

In all provinces, bag limit for ducks is placed at 12 a day. Bag limit for the season is 150 in the maritime provinces, Ontario and Quebec, but is 100 in the prairie provinces and 125 in British Columbia.

In the prairie provinces, bag limit for geese is five a day but the seasonal limit is placed at 50 in Manitoba, 20 in Saskatchewan and 25 in Alberta.

In British Columbia, bag limit for geese (including Black Brant) is five a day, 50 for the season.

Prohibition of baiting and live decoys continues in all provinces.

Following are open season dates: Saskatchewan: North of township 30 open season for ducks, geese and Wilson's snipe will be Sept. 1 to Oct. 30; south of township 61, open season for ducks, geese and Wilson's snipe will be Sept. 20 to Nov. 30.

Alberta: North of the Athabasca and Clearwater rivers open season for ducks, geese and Wilson's snipe will be from noon on Sept. 1 to and including Oct. 30; south of the Athabasca and Clearwater rivers open season for ducks, geese and Wilson's snipe will be from noon on Sept. 15 to and including Nov. 13.

## To Resume Zep Service

Predict Revival Of Passenger Schedule By Next Year

New York.—Revival next year of Germany's trans-Atlantic Zeppelin passenger service was predicted by Captain Max Pruss, commander of the airship Hindenburg, which crashed at Lakehurst, N.J., three months ago with a loss of 36 lives.

Captain Pruss said the new Zeppelins, now under construction, would be buoyed by non-inflammable helium gas.

Critically burned in the Hindenburg disaster, the commander soon will leave his hospital bed here to return to Germany.

## Manitoba Hay

Expect Good Market In Saskatchewan This Year

Winnipeg.—With a Saskatchewan hay market estimate of at least \$2,500,000 available to Manitoba farmers to meet needs in Saskatchewan drought areas, Manitoba department of agriculture officials estimated unofficially this province's 1937 tonnage of wild hay would be from 1,000,000 to 1,250,000 tons and other hays about 500,000 tons.

Prices reported paid in Manitoba points are from \$7 to \$8 for No. 1 hay, \$6 to \$7 for No. 2 and \$5 to \$6 for No. 3.

## KING AND QUEEN GREET VETS



Their Majesties talking to "Old Comtemples" of the Great War at Cardiff during their Coronation tour of Wales.

## MAXIM LITVINOFF



Stalin is preparing for another "purge" in Soviet Russia, according to the Paris newspaper Le Jour, and Litvinoff, Chairman of Foreign Affairs, is to be one of the victims. He is reported to be facing arrest along with a number of high army and navy officials.

## Bluejackets At Churchill

Landing Party Of Jack Tars Engage In Manoeuvres

Churchill, Man.—Scientists hunting for insects and those studying the habits of birds in the vicinity of this Hudson Bay port withdrew from field operations while bluejackets skirmished over the rocks and through the marshes.

"The Jack Tars" were a landing party from His Majesty's Sloop Scarborough with full kits engaged in manoeuvres and rifle practice.

Providing an unusual scene for this part of Canada, the landing party were transported by railway flat cars to the scene of operations and, favored by bright sunshine and a crisp north wind, spent the forenoon in vigorous exercises.

The sailors from the sloop, the supply ship Naosope and the freighter Wentworth, loading grain at Churchill, were entertained at a dance by residents and officials of the port.

## Glaciers Melt In Norway

Twelve Houses Swept Away In Resulting Tidal Wave

Oslo, Norway.—Norwegian glaciers melted in a recent hot spell.

A huge section of the base of Hardanger glacier disintegrated under the intense heat and fell into Domme Lake.

The splash created a tidal wave 160 feet high which washed away 12 houses, destroyed nearby crops and filled fields with large boulders. No casualties were reported, however.

## Son Of Inventor Dead

Wilmington, Del.—William L. Edison, 58, eldest son of the inventor, the late Thomas A. Edison, is dead. Edison held many patents on basic principles he discovered during several years of experimenting. Among his best known discoveries were those which adopted the single radio tube to multiple uses.

# Senator Dandurand Will Head Delegation At League Of Nations

## Want Bank Staffs Names

Social Credit Board Wants Information By August 15

Edmonton.—First steps to prepare for licensing of Alberta bankers and employees under legislation passed at the recent session of the house has been taken by the Social Credit board, it was learned here.

A "confidential letter," signed by Floyd M. Baker, secretary of the board and received by some bank managers, asks for names and addresses of all members of the staff.

This information, according to Mr. Baker's letter, is desired on or before Aug. 15.

The letter also asks for the name and address of the bank manager who is referred to as "your good self."

"The information is not here," said one bank manager. "Any such requests will be referred to our superintendents, who have all staff information."

It was reported here that some bank superintendents in Calgary have received a request for the lists required by the board.

## Mussolini Doctrine

Intense Preparation Of Italian People For A Military Life

Catania, Sicily.—Premier Mussolini told 100,000 Sicilians that "the cornerstone of our doctrine and our spirit is an ever more intense preparation of the Italian people for military life."

Cheering crowds heard II Duce declare on the eve of annual war games in Sicily:

"History shows us that when a people does not want to bear its own arms it is forced to bear the arms of someone else."

History also shows, Mussolini shouted, that the Italian people "are not warlike, but have no other alternative except misery and slavery."

## Jewish Exodus To Palestine

Zurich, Switzerland.—A proposal to settle 200,000 Jews in Palestine within the next three years, involving an investment of about \$175,000,000, was laid before the Zionist congress by Eliezer Kaplan, treasurer of the Zionist executive committee.

# British Forces Patrol Three Mile Front In The Shanghai Area

Shanghai.—Hostilities broke out in the northeastern quarter of Shanghai's international settlement as Chinese blue-jackets on patrol and Chinese plainclothes men exchanged fire.

The conflict developed in a situation made acute by the arrival of Japanese reinforcements and the moving in of detachments of Chinese regular troops.

Other parts of the settlement were heavily guarded. British forces patrolled a three-mile front while to their right Shanghai's volunteer corps, consisting of foreign residents augmented by a Russian company, occupied a dangerous sector adjacent to the Chinese within Chapel, Chinese section of the city. United States marines were to the right of the Britons.

British troops, 950 strong, were mobilized with United States, French and other international forces to protect the foreign communities of China's largest city, including 9,000 Britons.

Foreign officials feared their nationals might be in even greater danger than in 1932, for Chinese leaders indicated they were unwilling to respect the neutrality of the foreign-controlled sections of Shanghai—the international settlement and the French concession—as they did in 1932.

The present Shanghai phase of the undeclared Chinese-Japanese war, full of tension since the killing of two Japanese naval men and a Chinese gendarme, became acute when it was established that strong forces of Chinese regular troops, under direction of the central government, were moving into the Shanghai area.

The Japanese immediately mobilized all their available power. Backed by 21 warships lying in the Whang-

pu river, just off Shanghai, they arrayed their formidable naval landing party for combat.

This force, estimated at from 5,000 to 8,000, took up battle positions along the northern fringe of the Japanese section of the international settlement and on the roads extending into Chinese-administered areas to the north.

An international peace conference, other than to find a peaceful solution, broke down, leaving Chinese soldiers and Japanese blue-jackets facing each other from behind sandbag barricades and machine gun emplacements along Shanghai's northern fringe.

Northern Shanghai had become virtually a no-man's-land. The civilian populace had disappeared. All stores were closed and barred.

On the international settlement side of the line grim Japanese naval sentries were on patrol. Just across the boundary, in Chinese section, bloody fighting in 1932, men of Nanking's crack 88th division patrolled the empty streets.

While the battle for possession of Nanking pass-key to continuance of Japan's new-born control of the Peiping-Tientsin region—went on in the mountainous northwest, contingents of the Chinese 28th army were reported to have defeated Japanese forces a few miles outside Tientsin.

Troops of the central government poured into the Shanghai zone by every railroad and highway in an effort to assert China's mastery over the area which Japanese planes devastated in an undeclared war in 1932.

The sudden ingress of Chinese troops blocked off virtually the entire country around Shanghai and isolated hundreds of foreign families in the danger zone.



## NOTES ON OUR TRAVELS

Montreal, Tuesday, August 10th, 1937

Since writing our epistle of last week to The Journal, we have spent most of one day in Toronto, which since we were there last has increased considerably in population, and to the business area of which has been added some very fine buildings. Outstanding of course, is the palatial Royal York hotel, the largest of the fine string of hotels owned by the Canadian Pacific Railway. We enjoyed the pleasure and comforts of this vast hostelry during our brief stay, and it could house quite comfortably the population of a town of 2,000 people. It has almost 1200 rooms complete in every detail for the comfort of the guests. Combined with the fine new Union station, it gives the visitor an impression of dignified importance as he arrives in the city.

A reminder of Coleman as we strolled around the business area was the fine head office building of The Canadian Bank of Commerce, reported to be the tallest in the British Empire, though possibly the Sun Life building in Montreal may vie with it in this respect. The Commerce building in Toronto towers to such a height that standing on the opposite side of the street, one has to crane his neck to the limit to view the topmost story. You could poke Coleman branch into its doorway, and possibly still have some room to get into the building.

On the way up to Toronto from Windsor, where our trip from Port Arthur by the S. S. Noronic of Canada Steamship Lines ended (and which proved most enjoyable) we spent a day at Chatham, in Kent County, visiting relatives of the editor's wife, and a most refreshing rain fell which made the country appear as a paradise in contrast to the arid areas of the vast Saskatchewan plains. Around Chatham the country is well settled, and the farm which we visited had buildings on it one hundred years old. The city is the centre of a splendid district, and has a very smart and clean appearance, while on Saturdays there is a large open-air market to which the produce of the countryside is brought for sale.

Referring back to the trip down Lake Superior and Huron, which takes two days, over fifty per cent. of the passengers were tourists from various parts of the United States, many making the round trip from Detroit to Duluth, which takes just a week from the time of starting till they return to Detroit or Windsor. At our first meal in the dining saloon on this fine ship, the "Noronic," we made the acquaintance of a lady from Edmonton, also on her way to Halifax to attend an Anglican Synod and W. A. meeting. Consequently we had much in common to talk over, especially on the trend of political events in the Alberta capital, which are causing very adverse editorial comment in eastern newspapers.

Leaving Toronto on Sunday afternoon, Aug. 8, on the S. S. Kingston, of the Canada Steamship Lines, an uneventful trip was made to Rochester, N.Y., which we reached shortly before 10 p.m., and after a brief stop we retired, to awake early next morning to find the boat alongside the wharf at Kingston, which most people associate with the Royal Military College and the penitentiary. It was so foggy in the early morning (6 a.m.) that we could see little of the city, but after proceeding along this interesting waterway, we were in the midst of the thousand islands, where fine homes erected by wealthy people as summer headquarters are noticed both on the Canadian and American shore lines. Some of these places are really castles, one place costing over a million dollars. Quite a number are built on their own individual islands, so there is no fear of being disturbed by neighbors' cocktail parties or week-end celebrations.

Arriving at Prescott, we change from the Kingston to the S. S. Rapids Prince, which is so constructed that it can navigate the rapids which are quite frequent between here and Montreal. It is a fine boat with plenty of deck space, and there is a mild thrill of excitement as the boat goes down the rapids, with the water roaring on all sides and white capped waves adding to the turbulence of the scene. Only skilful navigating can successfully "shoot the rapids," which hold intense interest for all on board.

Just as it was getting dark, we arrived at Lachine, Que., whence motor busses quickly convey the passengers to various hotels in Montreal, while the ever present tourist guide gives a discourse on the points of interest in around the city. And after concluding his little talk, he reminds the passengers to be careful not to hit their heads on the roof of the bus as they leave, as the wood is hard, while some wag adds in an undertone, "And so are some heads!"

And so we arrive in the biggest city in Canada, where the French language is quite freely spoken. After a long day on the boat, not many are anxious to go out and see night life in Montreal, and despite the humid heat of these eastern cities, to which dwellers from the mountains are unaccustomed, we quickly sink into the realms of repose.

People will never be right in their economics until they are right in their hearts.

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## Local News

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Roughhead, Charlie Roughhead and Erwin Spievak motored to Waterton on Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Chapman, sr. and Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Chapman, jr. are at present enjoying a two weeks auto tour.

A number of Coleman players intend entering the Nelson tennis tournament being held in that city on Labor Day.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Jackson and daughters, Jean and Margaret, will leave Sunday for Spokane and other States cities.

Mrs. H. Smith and daughter of Lethbridge, are visiting the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Moore, for a few days.

Bad holes in the concrete sidewalks on Main street are soon to be repaired, according to a report from the town council.

Mr. and Mrs. D. Hoyle, and son Gilbert, accompanied by the Misses Helvi and Alma Hedberg, will motor to Spokane on Friday.

Billy Naylor, Tony Leduc, Rudolph D'Amico, Lenord Nas tasi and Raymond Destobel camped out at Alexander Creek, B. C. during the week.

Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Smith, of Regina, are visiting Mrs. T. B. Smith. Mr. Smith is deputy minister of Municipal Affairs for the province of Saskatchewan. He attended the Kiwanians convention held in Calgary recently.

Albert Knowles and his helpers have been painting and decorating the front of the former's new building during the past week and have made a very fine job.



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Date .....

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Coupon prize-winners this week are Mrs. Joe DeCron, who deposited Coupon No. 1358 at the Co-Operative Store, and W. Leinash, who deposited Coupon No. 1588 at F. d. Leduc's Store—\$3.00 and \$2.00 orders for goods have been sent them. You may be a winner this week.

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Shredded Wheat, Serve with Fruit, 3 pkgs. 40c Roman Meal, W. Jackson's, per pkg. 35c

Butter---Numaid or Cream Crest, in cartons, 3 lbs. for \$1.00

LARD Swift's Silverleaf, 3 lb. tin 65c, 5 lb. tin 95c, 10 lb. tin \$1.85---LARD

Kellogg's All Wheat, 2 packages, One Glass Cereal Bowl Free 30c Kellogg's Pep, 2 packages, One Glass Tumbler Free 30c

Stain-a-way  
Flush  
For Closet  
Bowls  
Per tin 30c

CHIPSO  
2 pkgs. for 45c



LEMON OIL  
Furniture Polish  
Per bottle 25c

Royal Crown  
Cleanser  
3 tins for 25c

Corn Starch, 2 packages - 23c Junket Ice Cream Mix, per package 10c  
McLaren's Minute Tapioca, per pkg. 15c Cream of Wheat, per package 25c  
Fancy Free Desserts, 3 packages 25c Cowan's Perfection Cocoa, 1 lb. pkg. 15c

STRAWBERRY JAM---New Pack, Malkin's Best, Pure, 4 pound tins, each 70c  
PURITY JAM---New Pack, 2 pound tins, Raspberry, Strawberry and Black Currant, per tin 40c

Guest Ivory Soap, 4 cakes for 25c Jergen's Floating Carbollic Soap, 4 cakes 25c  
Princess Soap Flakes, 2 packages, with one small package free, 35c Coleo Soap, 6 Bars in Cello package, per package 25c

SUGAR---B. C. Granulated, 20 pound cotton sack for \$1.39

Malkin's Dated Coffee, Always Good, lb. 35c Malkin's Best Tea, per pound 50c

Hedlund's Pork and Beans, per tin 15c Clarke's Veal Loaf, per tin 15c  
Helmet Corn Beef, per tin 15c Clarke's Corn Beef, per tin 20c

Heinz Vinegar---Pure, Brown and White, 19c and 33c

Heinz Pork and Beans, Tall tins, 2 for 35c Heinz Tomato Catsup, 2 bottles for 45c

Milk, Tall Tins, 3 for 27c H. P. Sauce, per bottle 30c

D.B. CLEANING PASTE---For all household cleaning, hurts only dirt, a tin 20c  
Purex Toilet Rolls 3 for 25c Wax Paper for the Buckets, 2 Rolls 25c

Paper Table Napkins---Colored, pkg. of 60 for 15c, White, pkg. of 80 for 20c

This Week-End We Will Have

Peaches, Pears, Apricots, Plums, and all Fresh Fruits and Vegetables available

B. C. TOMATOES---5 pound baskets, each 30c

Leave Your Journal Prize Coupons Here. You May Be The Winner.

Local News

Mrs. Tom McGregor visited at Lethbridge over the week-end.

Miss Helen Dibble has returned home from a vacation spent at Calgary.

Coleman public and high schools will open on Wednesday, Sept. 7.

Mr. Harry Antel has purchased a new truck for use in his coal deliveries.

Mrs. Arthur Graham and son Jack, are spending a week at Calgary.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Antel and family motored to Waterton on Sunday.

Miss Ina McKinnon of Kimberley is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Neil McKinnon.

Jack Kwassie is visiting relatives and friends at Trail and Nelson for a month.

Henry Tiberghien, of Coleman Hardware staff is relieving in the Blairmore Hardware.

Mr. and Mrs. Herb Sherratt and family have returned from a holiday spent at the coast.

Many dance-lovers patronized the Co-Eds dance in the Community hall last Friday evening.

Mrs. H. C. McBurney was hostess at a tea on Tuesday afternoon.

Mr. Frank Barringham visited Mr. and Mrs. L. Ridgeway of Lethbridge, for a few days this week.

Mr. Wm. Cousins left this week for Calgary where he will be given treatment for his injured arm.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Haysom, Hubert and Alwyn, motored through Logan Pass during the week-end.

Mr. and Mrs. James Russell and family returned on Sunday from a two weeks vacation at Vancouver.

Mrs. A. Henderson, of Lethbridge, visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Pryde, during the week-end.

FOOTBALL

MUTZ CUP COMPETITION

FERNIE

vs.

COLEMAN

on Coleman Ground

Sunday, Aug. 22

Kick-off at 3.30 p.m.

SILVER COLLECTION

"School Bound?"

--- Asks JANE DEE

GOING away to school this Fall—to College—to Normal—or to train for a nurse? If you are, it's time to be planning your wardrobe. You'll be surprised how the correct clothes will add to your enjoyment and give you confidence when meeting new people.

It is not necessary to spend lavishly to be smart. A little careful studying of what you actually need, and knowing how to minimize on accessories will help the budget greatly.

Why not write to me and tell me what your plans are for the Fall? Of course you must give me a complete description of yourself—your coloring, height, weight, bust measurements, etc. I will be glad to help solve your problems, so do not hesitate to write.

Jane Dee

E. EATON CO.

EATON'S

Grocery Specials

Good for Friday, Saturday and Monday, Aug. 20-21-23

FLOUR SPECIAL Robin Hood 98 lbs. \$4.35

Macaroni, 5 pound boxes, each 35c  
Sodas, Wooden Boxes, 44 ozs., per box 35c  
SUGAR, 20 pounds for \$1.39  
Tomato Juice, 4 tins for 25c  
Jelly Powders, 6 packets for 25c  
Braid's Nectar Coffee, with a Cup and Saucer FREE, 3 pounds for 95c  
Wrigley's Gum, 3 packages for 10c  
Corn Flakes, 3 packages for 25c  
Tomatoes, Field, per basket 30c  
PEACHES—per case \$1.60

Dry Goods and Boots and Shoes

LADIES' SILK HOSE, per pair 50c

Bobbitt's Grocery

FRESH MEATS, FRUITS and VEGETABLES  
Phone 268F WEST COLEMAN Free Delivery  
Deposit Your Journal Coupons at This Store.

Ferby's Grocery

Phone 241j EAST COLEMAN Free Delivery

Specials for the Week-End

1 large pkg. of OXYDOL and 2 bars CALAY SOAP ... 30c

Peas, 2 tins for 24c Spaghetti, 8 oz. pkgs., 2 packages for 14c  
Libby's Tomato Soup, 3 tins for 25c Salmon, tall tins, 2 for 19c  
Lard, 5 pounds for 95c Lard, 3 pounds for 65c

10 bars PEARL SOAP and 1 bar Witch Hazel Soap for 50c

Milk, tall size, 3 tins for 27c Milk, baby size, 5 tins 25c  
Tuxedo Coffee, 1 pound Red Rose Coffee, 1 pound tins, each 39c  
Jars, each 49c Corn Starch, 2 pkgs. 23c Corn Flakes, 3 pkgs. 25c

5 bars P. & G. SOAP and 1 CAKE PLATE, all for 35c

Peaches, per basket 35c Tomatoes, per basket 29c  
Crab Apples, 5 lbs. for 25c Green Peppers, 2 lbs. 35c

FRESH FRUITS, VEGETABLES and MEATS

When you buy from us you are assured of only The Best. Deposit Journal Coupons with us. You may win a prize.

SPIEVAK'S

Telephone 219 Grocery FREE Delivery

Catelli's Macaroni, 5 lb. packets, each 35c  
Catelli's Macaroni, 5 lb. packets, each 35c  
Nabob Coffee, (Gem Jars) 1 pound 45c  
Heinz Ketchup, per bottle 22c  
Red Raspberries, 2 lb. tins, per tin 20c  
Mushrooms, (Choice Quality) 35c  
Emery Corned Beef, per tin 15c  
Certo Fruit Pectin, per bottle 30c  
Grape Nut Flakes, 2 packets for 23c  
Walnuts, per pound 20c  
Old Dutch Cleanser, per tin 10c

Kraft Miracle Whip Salad Dressing, 8 oz. jars, per jar 22c  
Kraft Miracle Whip Salad Dressing, 32 oz. jars, per jar 48c  
Royal Red Sockeye Salmon, 1 lb. tins, 2 for 35c

--- We Also Handle ---

PURITY, ROBIN HOOD, and FIVE ROSES FLOUR

--- and ---

Fresh Fruits and Vegetables

CO-OPERATIVE

For Money Saving Shop At The Co-Op.

The following are a few of our Pay-Day Specials for Saturday and Monday

B. C. Sugar, 20 pound bag for \$1.35  
Teas, Blue Ribbon, Red Rose and Nabob, per 1 pound package 45c  
Nabob Coffee, 1's, per tin 40c  
Maxwell House Coffee, 1's, per tin 38c  
8 tins of Assorted Vegetables for only \$1.00  
6 tins of Assorted Fruits for only \$1.00  
Evaporated Milk, tall size, 5 tins for 49c  
Evaporated Milk, baby size, 5 tins for 25c  
Sasso Olive Oil, per gallon \$3.25

For other Specials see our Window and Counter Displays

The Journal employs workers who work for Coleman, who do business in Coleman, who pay taxes in man, whose interests are in Coleman.

The Big Corner Store LEDIEU'S Telephone No. 232

SPECIALS Good Only for Aug. 20, 21 and 23 SPECIALS

B. C. Sugar, 20 pound cotton sack for \$1.38  
Sodas, I. B. C., Dollar boxes, per box 39c  
Salmon, Clover Leaf, Fancy Pink, 1's, 3 tins for 28c  
Cake Flour, Swansdown, pkt. 35c  
Seedless Raisins, 2 lb. bags 29c  
4 lb. bags 56c  
Calay Toilet Soap, 4 cakes for 25c

Quick Quaker Oats, non-premium, per packet 24c  
Quick Quaker Oats, China, per packet 33c  
Strawberry Jam, Aylmer, 32 oz. Jars, each 38c  
Chipso, 2 packets for 43c  
Oxydol, 2 packets for 45c  
P. and G. Soap, 11 cakes for 50c  
Fish Cakes, Connor's, per tin 18c

Heinz Pork and Beans

Small size, 3 tins for 33c Medium size, 3 tins for 48c

Fresh Fruits and Vegetables in season at Reasonable Prices See Our Window Display for Variety and Prices

Tomatoes, B. C. Field, per basket 30c  
Pears, Bartlett, per basket 40c

Peaches, Elberta, free stone, per basket 40c  
Apples, Duchess, 6 pounds for 25c

Meat Specials Saturday Only

Pot Roast Veal, per pound 9c  
Sirloin Roast Veal, per pound 15c  
Leg Veal Roast, per pound 15c

Hamburg Steak, 3 pounds for 25c  
Swift's Pure Pork Sausage, per pound 20c

Deposit your Journal Prize Coupons at this store. You may win a prize.





# WILSON'S FLY PADS REALLY KILL

One pad kills flies all day and every day for 2 or 3 weeks. 3 pads in each packet. No spraying, no tinkling, no bad odor. Ask your Druggist, Grocer or General Store.

**10 CENTS PER PACKET  
WHY PAY MORE?**

THE WILSON FLY PAD CO., Hamilton, Ont.

## THE YELLOW BRIAR

A Story of the Irish on the  
Canadian Countryside

By PATRICK SLATER  
By arrangement with Thomas  
Allen, Publisher, Toronto.

### CHAPTER IX.—Continued

But if I had got out of the pot, it was the schoolmaster who got into the fire. Nathaniel Carson had succeeded my friend, Michael, as teacher of the Mono school. Young Mr. Carson was a good mixer and a lively dresser. In fact, he was quite a lady's man. Such was his courtesy to every housewife that he could charm out upon her table all the comforts of her cupboard. And in the presence of any young miss who was stepping out, such a soulful light lit up his soft brown eyes that delightful ticklings would quiver down the young thing's being. Not, perhaps, that the schoolmaster was really amatory-minded; nor that the jealous ploys of Mono, with rustic waggery, were justified in calling him a kisser, which was as opprobrious an epithet, in those days, as calling a horse a crib-sucker. To be able to impress the ladies favorably was in his mind an element toward worldly success; and young Mr. Carson was chuck full of ambition. To his voyaging eye, beautiful things, either on a family table or in a lady's bower, were pleasing enough to observe. At the local parties, he was a regular cut-up; and, at the climax of the jollity, nothing delighted him more than to be called upon for a song. The sound of his voice gladdened the man. He was of that pushy, self-assertive type, and he was wise ever to take offense; and, while he hadn't much brains, he was of the sort of conceited climbers who always get along smartly in a raw, young country. Carson was already using the jargon of the law and the unexpected view law and politics. He had a brilliant career until that amatory lady, Angina Pectoris, got her arms around the pudgy old bachelor and hugged him to death. Had she ever had a rival in his self-love?—Heaven only knows, not old Paddy Slater.

Betty Marshall had been one of the bright pupils in his school, and the teacher had prided himself on the rapid progress she was making. The child had been desperately anxious to please, and right here her toes had slipped. She excelled at the Friday spelling bees, and cried in heart-broken vexation if anyone spelled her down. But after the New Year of '57, Elizabeth Ann was now thirteen; and curious humours in her mind marked a physical change in her body. She became listless and indifferent in her studies, and took a vixenish pleasure in making snippy and saucy answers. I fear me, Betty was disturbing sadly the discipline of the Mono school. Nathaniel was provoked beyond reasonable endurance and became sarcastic. In the end, the two of them had a complete falling out. The news drifted up to us that things were not going very well with Elizabeth Ann at the school; but, on Mrs. Marshall asking her about it, the young lady tilted her nose in the air; and, indeed, she said nothing. Without either of them understanding in the least what was going forward, the schoolmaster was bearing the brunt of a petulant revolt in Betty's mind against the authorities of her childhood—a revolt inevitable in the life of every developing girl.

On arriving at school one Wednesday morning, Mr. Nathaniel Carson was rudely shocked by a chalked

message spread out boldly on the school blackboard. This was Betty's note—this is what she wrote:

Go home, old Carson, and go to bed!  
A cabbage leaf put on your head  
And then you'll know beyond a  
doubt  
That all your brains have friz-  
zled out.

There was a scene. Elizabeth Ann was called up; and an instant apology was demanded. Her hand-writing was hanging evidence against her, and the culprit could not deny the allegation. Betty stood erect in malice, and refused to elude or plead.

"My lady," said the master, "you brass enough in your face to make a kettle."

"And you," Betty replied, "have enough ash in your head to fill it." The teacher got his cane off the three nails and ordered her to hold out her hand. All she did was stick up her nose. Carson lost his temper and gave the pale-faced girl a good thrashing. Fortunately for Betty there was plenty of red flannel underworn in those days. She arrived home breathless in an hysteria of tears and temper.

Mr. Marshall was absent in Toronto; so Bob and I went right away to see the schoolmaster about it. I was a man of seventeen years, and I had the care of the farm on my shoulders. The scholars, sitting on their long benches, were in a state of pop-eyed tension as we entered the schoolhouse. Bob O'New Fitzlago wagged his way up the centre aisle to the master's desk. It was like old times for him to be back again; and he radiated most friendly sentiments toward all and sundry.

"What do you mean, sir," said I to the master, "about Betty and sending her home crying?"

Mr. Carson pointed his ferrule at me in a threatening manner.

"Will you kindly go home, young man, and mind your own business! Get out of here!" he said to me. "Get out of here, or I'll give you news to tell!"

"Will you kindly tell me, Mr. Carson, if we are paying you for thrashing little girls?"

Grabbing his chastening rod, the master made for me. Bob was directly in his way; and a striding past the door to cut me off from the door, the master hit him a wicked whelp with the whip. That was a fatal mistake! His scholars would not have minded in the least seeing me get a good licking. There are always facts down on the floor. Thereupon I sat down on him. Before one could say "Jack Robinson!" all the exposed surface of the man of letters was being sat upon by healthy young scholars. Someone fetched a red log with a blue axel; and I pulled it over the master's head. In a trice he was pinioned and trussed up with mufflers. They were red and piebald and blue with tasty touches of white; and at the end of the matter, Mr. Nathaniel Carson looked like a distended pin cushion. The scholars all beat it home to tell on me. I walked back to the farm, whistling—letting on nothing whatever.

A constable came for me that afternoon; and at the tavern at Mono Mills that evening, I was tried by two justices of the peace for assaulting the schoolmaster. I didn't understand just what they all were driving at; but that didn't much matter, because, as always happens at such trials in rural Ontario, the judge and the jury had been thoroughly gone into, and adjudicated beforehand. Court was held merely to give the public a little show. Everybody interested in the case had already had a hearing, save the accused; and his friends, of course, had been around giving ear to the case from the two Jays. One of the magistrates was the local blacksmith, and the other kept the general store where we dealt. Old Hickory Mick had often declared to me that in Canada justice is seldom vindicated.

Mr. Carson gave his evidence. He told how I had done this, and said that; and how it was his duty to put me out because I was disturbing the school.

"But, why, Mr. Carson?" the other justice interrupted him. "You just your temper very badly or you would not have struck Bob?"

The court had apparently decided before it sat that the teacher was the aggressor, and that he should have given me time to get out before attacking me with the cane.

"It was a case of trespass," said one.

"I think it was trespass on the case," said the blacksmith who had read some law book.

So I was let out; and the Allen boys drove me home.

Old Sarah Duncan wept tears of joy. But Betty Marshall said it would take me to mind my own business. It was what I deserved, she said, if I had given me penitence. I was fairly well satisfied in my own mind that I had made a fool of myself; and when Mr. Marshall arrived home next day, he made me dead sure of it. He explained to me that it was my duty to go down and apologize to the master for disturbing the school. If I wished it, he said he would go down with me.

"Well," said I, "there's no use taking Bob along. The dog doesn't want to apologize to Mr. Carson. He wants to taste him."

So down we went; and, before the whole class, I told the master I was sorry for what I had done, because I had not right to walk into his school and ask him questions like that. And Mr. Carson made a very suitable speech in reply.

And then a fat, ruddy little urchin from the 5th line stood up and snatched his thumb and second finger at the teacher.

"What is it, Samuel?" the teacher inquired.

"Wh-wh-why did-did you hi-hit Bob?" the child asked him.

Whitproved, I fear me, that public questions are not settled on their merits, but by little side issues that have a drag on the hearts of the crowd.

Bob O'New Fitzlago never forgot the indignity he suffered in that schoolhouse, and in the presence of his friends; and he never forgave the schoolmaster, whom he ever afterwards regarded as an evil-smelling and treacherous enemy. For Bob, as you know, came from the Highlands, where for centuries they had been the law and the judiciary in the folds of the wicked clerk. Sandy Highlander quit that sort of thing after the king's law and processes ran; but, you'll admit, there is no court to settle a dispute between a man and an honest dog. So the colle nursed his grievances, and ever sought private occasion to revenge his personal wrongs. In the result, Mr. Carson felt some fear in the matter; and carried a stout cudgel about with him. Those who love deeply are the ones who can hate like sin.

(To Be Continued)

## Tendency To Stutter

Much More Pronounced in Men Than in Women

Mental nimbleness, which traditionally gives a woman the right to change her mind, protects the fair sex against stutter, says Dr. Robert Milisen, director of Indiana University's speech clinic.

The male, whose mind clings to one idea sometimes too long, finds his tongue twisting its words two to 10 times more frequently than does that of the female.

The expert explained that stuttering is a neuro-physiological disability about which there is insufficient factual data available to warrant many definite conclusions. There are more than 1,000,000 stutters in the United States, he said, and the preponderance of males has been established.

The masculine tendency to stuttering, said Dr. Milisen, is just one of his comparative deficiencies. More men than women are color blind, he added. Reading and spelling abilities likewise give the feminine sex an edge.

## Solving Puzzles

Secretary Of The National Puzzlers' League Is Dead

Lewis C. Trent, a schoolmaster, whose hobby was solving puzzles and who was secretary of the National Puzzlers' League, is dead.

For 40 years Trent devoted his spare time to brain twisters, submitting his sticklers and solutions under the name of C. Saw. He came to be known as one of the best "puzzlers" in the United States.

Trent had his own library of 20 dictionaries and complete lists of all words with from three to 12 letters. He was equally at home with cryptograms, anagrams, charades, crosswords, word puzzles, word scrambles, monograms and "bi-syllabic, phonetic, grammatical, enigmatic and etymological." Mrs. Trent was also a "puzzler."

## Tribute To Ben Jonson

Third Centenary Of Death Of Poet Observed In England

England paid tribute to Ben Jonson on the third centenary of the death of the poet who wrote the delightful "Drink to Me Only With Thine Eyes" and liked to lie abed at night contemplating on the ways he could wiggle his big toe.

Soldier, bricklayer, scholar, and friend of Shakespeare, Jonson was born in London in 1573 and died Aug. 6, 1637, forgotten by friends and fortune.

His most famous play, "Every Man in His Humour," was presented at Stratford-on-Avon and a pilgrimage was made to place flowers on his grave in Westminster Abbey which bears the inscription, "O Rare Ben Jonson!"

## Proving Very Successful

Milk Bars In England Are Reducing Sale Of Beer

Interesting is it to note new trends in Great Britain and the apparent capitulation of many hotels and public houses to the campaign for the drinking of more milk. Signs are being painted and placed on bars, announcing the sale of milk by the glass. There has been a huge increase in the milk bars in Great Britain and a corresponding reduction in the sale of beer. The milk bars are proving amazingly successful, one in Manchester, serving from 800 to 1,000 customers a day. There is this to be said for the drinking of milk, which cannot be said for beer, a man full of milk is not likely to go home as a result and assault his wife and children.—Niagara Falls Review.

## Soviet Paper Campers

Find Top Of The World Populated With Animal Life

Soviet Paper campers reported finding the top of the world unexpectedly populated with animal life. From a wide crack in the ice floor, starting past the door of their tent, a rusted seal poked its head out of the water three times and stared at the campers.

The camp also had a brief visit from a shearer with two cubs, the animals took flight at sight of the men, however, and lumbered away in full flight.

Seagulls and gulls frequently flew over the camp, the polar party reported, and jellyfish have been pulled up from a depth of 9,840 feet where there exists what scientists described as a "biological spring."

"One horse power" is equal to the power required to lift 35,000 pounds one foot in one minute.

An inch of rainfall means 100 tons of water to the acre.

## AIDS DIGESTION



COOL.  
REFRESHING

## Wool Made From Milk

Artificial Wool Made In Italy, The Product Of Casein

At a recent function in London, England, the staff of the Italian Embassy appeared in clothes manufactured for the most part from new "artificial wool," made in Italy, the product of casein, which is itself a by-product of milk. The Italians made considerable claims for the superiority of their "milk-wool" cloth.

Exact tests that have been made with the new product disclosed that "milk-wool" has but half the strength of natural wool when both were dry, and but one-third the strength when both were tested in a wet condition. The capacity of the "milk-wool" to stretch is poor, being but 8.3 per cent. of length, compared to 39 per cent. for dry natural wool and 55 per cent. with wet natural wool. When bending strength was imposed, "milk-wool" broke at 80 bends, while natural wool stood 500 to 1,000 bends. Milk-wool has a weakness in its foundation. Casein molecules are short and lumpy and so can never produce a satisfactory fibre. The ultimate, or foundation fibres, of natural wool, cotton, linen, and even rayon, are fine and long, as is necessary for the production of a good fabric.

## Oldest Rancher

William Cheeseman Of Maple Creek In Best Of Health At 90

William Cheeseman, rancher of the Maple Creek district, 100 miles west of Regina, nearing his eightieth birthday, is believed to be the oldest active rancher in the west. He is in the best of health and rides his horse over his domain every day.

Born in Quebec City in 1848, he was a service during the Fenian Raid and moved to Austin, Nevada, in 1879. Four years later he drove 100 horses overland to this area and has been ranching here since, and with the exception of a short period when he served as special constable with the North West Mounted Police during the Northwest Rebellion.

## The Saving Grace

The Prime Minister of Great Britain and Canada are now both members of the Mark Twain Society. If membership in the Society demands a sense of humor, it is well to know, says the Lethbridge Herald, that the leading statesmen of Great Britain and Canada have what is accounted to be a "saving grace." It means much to any man in public affairs.

More than a ton of food is consumed annually by the average American.

## Little Helps For This Week

Can ye drink of the cup that I drink of, and be baptized with the baptism that I am baptized with? Mark 10:38.

Whate'er my God ordains is right; Though I the cup must drink That bitter seems to my faint heart, I will not fear or shrink.

The worst part of martyrdom is not the last moment, it is the wearing, daily steadfastness. Men who can make up their minds to hold out against the torture of an hour have sunk under the weariness of prolonged vexations. To bear things cheerfully is to be a martyr, and to say "Father, not as I will but as Thou wilt." There are many people who feel the irksomeness of the duties of life and the spirit revolts from them. To face each day with the firm resolve to find pleasure in those duties, to do them well and finish the work God has given them to do, is to drink Christ's cup.

## Walls Within Walls

Chinese City Of Peking Like Conjuror's Nest Of Boxes

Peking (pronounced Peking), and meaning City of the North) bearing a very close resemblance to a conjuror's nest of boxes; within walls Tartar City is the Imperial City; within that, the Forbidden City. An interloper in the nest is the Legation Quarter, also walled, adjacent to the Forbidden City, covering half a square mile. Inside that, presto!—the American Embassy, built like a compound (with a wall around it).

Population of 1,300, of whom 675 are civilians (mostly missionaries and families); ninety-three are Embassy staff and families; 515 officers and men of the U.S. Marines, armed with rifles, machine-guns, light field guns, mortars and howitzers. Joker in defense plans, whereby each legation guard is assigned to protect part of the Quarter, is that Japanese troops are thus responsible for one section. Foreign garibans date from 1900, when Boxers (rebels who used fists as symbols) besieged the diplomats.—New York Post.

## His Birthday Wish

When Abraham Wisniewsky, of New York, centenarian-plus, summoned all his strength to blow out the 121 candles on his birthday cake, he wished for "a young, pretty wife with yellow hair." The aged, Polish-born retired grocer has already buried three wives, and divorced two.

Coal deposits of Alaska are estimated at about 19,000,000,000 tons.



## Don't Let Foods Stale

Foods that ordinarily stale quickly will stay fresh and tempting a surprisingly long time if you cover them with Para-Sani Heavy Waxed Paper.

Your grocer, druggist or stationer has Para-Sani in the handy, sanitary knife-edged carton. For those who prefer a lighter paper put up in sheet form ask for Appleford's "Centre Pull" Packs.

Appleford Paper Products  
HAMILTON LIMITED DNT.

Warehouses at Calgary, Regina and Winnipeg

STOP Itching  
TORTURE IN A Minute

For quick relief from the itching of eczema, blotchy skin, skin eruptions, etc., use the new and effective Para-Sani Heavy Waxed Paper. It is the only product that will stop the itching in a minute. It is the only product that will stop the itching in a minute. It is the only product that will stop the itching in a minute.

Mr. Carson went on with his speech.

## Tooth Brushes and Combs

We have just received a LARGE SHIPMENT of these Tooth Brushes and Combs.

CHILDREN'S BRUSHES ..... 15c  
ADULTS' BRUSHES ..... 19c, 23c and 29c  
BOBBY COMBS ..... 9c and 13c  
LADIES' COMBS ..... 15c

These Are Very Good Values.

### H. C. McBURNEY

Druggist and Stationer Main Street, Coleman  
Agent for Frache Bros. Greenhouses

## Now Is The Time To Have Your Heating Problems Solved See Our Stock of Furnaces

Brick-Lined One Piece, Cast Iron, In Every Size.

We have an expert to estimate each job.  
We guarantee each job we do.

Pay for your Furnace on the HOME IMPROVEMENT PLAN, or see us for satisfactory arrangements.

### Pattinson's Hardware Store

Phone 180 for Orders Large or Small—Service Unexcelled

## International Coal & Coke Co., Ltd.

- Producers of -

High Grade Coal and Coke

PROMPT ATTENTION  
to Local Deliveries

GENERAL OFFICE HOURS:

International Coal & Coke Co., Limited  
Coleman Light & Water Co., Limited  
Saturdays: 8.30 a.m. to 1.00 p.m.  
Other Weekdays: 8.30 a.m. to 5.00 p.m.

ASK FOR

*Hiram Walker's*

**OLD RYE WHISKY**

NOW \$2.30

Guaranteed 7 YEARS OLD

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Printed matter of all kinds should be ordered through The Journal office. Counter check books printed to order at factory prices. Typewriter ribbons and carbon paper.

To sell household articles which you may desire to dispose of, use the Classified Column of The Journal at a word with a minimum charge of 35c. Big returns for little outlay.

### Local News

Mrs. Tom Flynn entertained at tea on Wednesday afternoon. Miss Agnes Lochrie has been employed by Coleman Cafe.

Douglas Bevan is visiting his parents, Rev. and Mrs. J. H. Bevan, for a week.

Mrs. Wm. Fraser jr., recent bride, was the guest of honor at a shower given at her home on Friday evening.

Mrs. Roy L. Thomas has returned from Vancouver where she has been visiting her daughter Lois for several weeks.

Miss Jean Robert, who has been spending a few days with her sister in Edmonton, has returned home.

George Odell is making rapid headway with the building of a handsome rock wall around his residence.

Miss Muriel Jackson left Monday for Nansimo, Vancouver Island, for a three months visit with her aunt.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. McInnes of Bellevue announce the engagement of their daughter, Marie Margaret, to John Kinnear, oldest son of Mr. and Mrs. John Kinnear of Coleman, the marriage to take place Sept. 1.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. J. Burns were guests of honor at a housewarming and surprise party when the Merry Merry Bunch visited them at their home at the East Kootenay power plant on Friday evening. Bridge was played prize winners being Mrs. Nash and Mrs. Burns. A delicious luncheon was served, after which Mrs. Burns was presented with a small gift.

#### Correction

A daughter was born to Mr. and Mrs. Robt. Bell on Monday, Aug. 9, and not Aug. 7 as reported last week.

#### COLEMAN MINERS' ASSOCIATION

Regular Meeting Second Sunday each month.

John Atkinson, President. M. Stigler, Secretary.

You Will Find

### KINDLING WOOD

always useful

Quick Service in  
GENERAL DRAYING

J. PLANTE

Dray and Transfer, Coleman

### School Board Meeting

A regular meeting of the school board was held Thursday evening, Aug. 19. Present were Chairman Fraser, Trustees Greenhalgh, Fleming and Sharp. Absent, Trustee Hope.

Judge McDonald's report re Hoyle appeal was fully discussed and it was decided that a motion previously passed regarding substitute teachers be rigidly enforced.

Moved by Fleming, seconded Greenhalgh, that Trustees Fraser and Sharp journey to Macleod and Lethbridge and interview inspectors Bremner and Williams to ask their opinion on the various applicants applying for the vacant position on the high school staff.

Moved by Sharp-Greenhalgh, that Principal Hoyle be notified to be present at the next meeting of Aug. 30.

Permission was given to improve coal chute at Central school and the construction of two cupboards in high school. Typewriters, ordered from Remington Rand Ltd., were to be delivered to the Board by Saturday, Aug. 28.

The secretary was ordered to contact all young men who are not yet paying poll tax.

R. F. Barnes bill was authorized to be paid.

Meeting adjourned at 9.30 p.m.

#### HOME MARKETS

The best market is always the home market. This is true in the case of agricultural as well as other products. One of the biggest drawbacks to western agriculture is that the home market is not large enough to take the bulk of its output.

The Canadian distillery of Hiram Walker & Sons, at Walkerville, Ontario, is one of the best patrons in the dominion for grains produced on Alberta farms. The purchases of that firm in this province greatly exceed the amount of sales in Alberta. This is the direct opposite of most manufacturers in Eastern Canada.

If Canada did not have any whiskey distilleries all such liquors would have to be imported and the grain needed in the making thereof would be supplied by farmers in other countries. Hiram Walker started his distillery on Canadian soil opposite Detroit, in 1858. There was a chance he would build in Michigan, but adverse legislation then in effect in that state prevented him. Now the product of this distillery "Canadian Club" whiskey is one of the best known and most widely distributed in the world and the grain required in the making thereof is supplied by Canadian farmers. Hiram Walker's today are not only one of the largest distillers in the British Empire but they also own the largest distillery in the world.

If it is interesting in The Journal it must be O.K.

## New Fall Fabrics Now In .....

Imported TWEEDS and WORSTEDS, made from Canada's most famed tailors and guaranteed to your measure.

### FRANK ABOUSSAFY

Main Street, Coleman

## Announcement

I HAVE taken over the management of Sam's Service Station and extend a welcome to old patrons as well as new, to continue their patronage to this popular service station.

- Dealers in -

High Grade Gas, Greases, Oils, Etc.

### Sam's Service Station

Ed. McDonald, Manager. Phone 27

## Palace Theatre

Best Sound Effect — High Class Programs  
Nightly 8 p.m. Saturday 2 p.m., 7.30 p.m. and 9.30 p.m.

Saturday and Monday, August 21 and 23

Loretta Young, Tyrone Power and Adolphe Menjou  
in a 20th Century-Fox Picture

### 'CAFE METROPOLE'

Three Stars in a gay, de luxe comedy romance.  
Also showing Paramount News and Musical Shorts

Tuesday and Wednesday, August 24 and 25

#### DOUBLE PROGRAM

Barbara Stanwyck in, "The PLOUGH and the STARS"

and

Victor Moore in, "MEET THE MISSUS"

Thursday and Friday, August 26 and 27

#### DOUBLE PROGRAM

Marion Talley in, "Follow Your Heart"

and

Ben Lyon in, "Down To The Sea"

## Preserving Needs .....

Gem Sealers, Pints and Quarts; Preserving Kettles and Racks; Sealer Tops and Rings; Strainers, Ladles, Etc.

Stone Crock, 1 gallon to 10 gallons.

### Coleman Hardware Co.

W. DUTIL, Mgr.

Phone 68

## Listen Folks!

If you are interested in building a home or making repairs, we have opened a lumber yard on Main Street, Coleman, and are prepared to supply you with

### ALL KINDS OF LUMBER

that goes into a building, also Roofing, Building Paper, Bricks, Lime, Cement, and Plaster.

We are here to serve you either in supplying material or a complete contract for New Buildings, Alterations or Repairs.

OUR MOTTO: "A SQUARE DEAL EVERY TIME"

## Sartoris Lumber Co.

and General Contracting

Main Street, Coleman PHONE 233 Saw Mills, Blairmore



## Chesterfield, Floor and Table Lamps, \$3.00 up

BED LAMPS at 65c

### ENAMELED WARE

A full range of enamel goods at most Reasonable Prices.

Call in and inspect our large stock of FULLY MODERN FURNITURE

Watch for our

September Furniture Sale  
starting Saturday, September 4

## BOWEN'S FURNITURE STORE

Main Street, Coleman

new

**HOTEL York**

**CALGARY**

CENTRE ST. at 7th AVE.

ALSO OPERATING

**HOTEL ST. REGIS**

RATES \$1 and \$1.50 — WEEKLY and MONTHLY RATES

EXTRA LOW RATES from 1-11

Excellent COFFEE SHOP